

DEVELOPMENT OF CONSTITUENCIES IN RAJASTHAN:A STUDY OF DAUSA CONSTITUENCY

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ABSTRACT

Politics in Indian democracy is changing day by day. It is facing great problems and challenges today. This paper analysis politics of Dausa Assembly Constituency in election 2013 of Rajasthan. Now days the Politics is known as daily dirty behavior of Indian Politicians. But in modern India it has to face many challenges that need to be tackled in order to ensure true politics in Indian democracy. These challenges may include: social and economic inequalities, poverty and unemployment, Illiteracy and ignorance, castes, communalism, population explosion, regionalism, corruption and terrorism, etc. The Constituency needs to develop new proposals to reform in its politics. In this paper, the author has attempted to study and analyze the existing politics in Dausa District as well as India and suggest necessary reforms in order to ensure a sustainable politics in Indian democracy.

Key words: Introduction: Politics, Democracy, Constituency, Inequalities, castes, regionalism, corruption and terrorism, laws, etc.

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INTRODUCTION

Dausa district was constituted by transferring four tehsil of Jaipur district namely - Baswa, Lalsot, Dausa and Sikrai On 10th April 1991. Later on Mahwa tehsil of Sway Madhopur district was also included in the district on 14th August 1992. This district is situated at the eastern part of state and is located on Jaipur-Agra National Highway about 55 km away from Jaipur. Dausa is situated in a region widely known as Dundhar. Dausa has given prominent freedom fighters to the nation. Late Shri Tikaram Paliwal & Late Shri Ram Karan Joshi was amongst the freedom fighters who gave their valuable contribution for fight for independence and for amalgamation of the Princely States to form Rajasthan State. Late Shri Tikaram Paliwal was the First elected Chief Minister of Rajasthan in 1952 after independence. Late Shri Ram Karan Joshi was the First Panchayati Raj Minister of the Rajasthan state who submitted the First Panchayati Raj Bill in Vidhansabha in 1952. Dausa district is one of the five districts, those comes under Jaipur division. District Collector is head of the district for revenue, Law and order matters. District Collector & District Magistrate is the head of District Administration. For administration and development, the district is divided in Sub- Divisions and tehsils (sub-districts). The District Dausa has 5 sub-divisions. Each of the sub-divisions is headed by a Sub-divisional Officer (SDOs) / Magistrates, the officers are responsible for implementation of law and order matters in their respective sub-divisions. These are mentioned in the table no. 1 and 2.¹

Table No. 1

Administrative Units of Dausa District

| S.N. | Constituency | Tehsils | Sub-Division | Panchayat Samittees | Gram Panchayats | Municipalities |
|------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 | Dausa | Dausa | Dausa | Dausa | 29 | Nagar Parisad |
| 2 | | Nagal Rajawatan | Nagal Rajawatan | -- | 14 | |
| 3 | | Lawan | -- | Lawan | 10 | |
| 4 | Sikrai | Sikrai | Sikrai | Sikrai | 41 | -- |
| 5 | Bandikui | Baswa | Bandikui | Bandikui | 46 | Municipality |
| 6 | Mahwa | Mahwa | Mahwa | Mahwa | 44 | -- |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|--------------|
| 7 | Lalsot | Lalsot | Lalsot | Lalsot | 49 | Municipality |
| 8 | | Ramgarh Pachwara | -- | -- | 17 | |
| Total | 5 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 250 | 1/ 2 |

Table No. 2

Administrative Units of Dausa Constituency

| S.N. | Tehsils | Sub-Division | Panchayat Samittees | Gram Panchayats | Municipalities | Developed Villages | Total Villages |
|-------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Dausa | Dausa | Dausa | 29 | Nagar Parisad | 129 | 133 |
| 2 | Nagal Rajawatan | Nagal Rajawatan | -- | 14 | - | 68 | 70 |
| 3 | Lawan | -- | Lawan | 11 | - | 54 | 56 |
| Total | 3 | 2 | 2 | 54 | 1 | 251 | 259 |

Dausa district of Rajasthan has total population of 1,634,409 as per the Census 2011. Out of which 857,787 are males while 776,622 are females. In 2011 there were total 292,502 families residing in Dausa district. The Average Sex Ratio of Dausa district is 905. As per Census 2011 out of total population, 12.3% people lives in Urban areas while 87.7% lives in the Rural areas. The average literacy rate in urban areas is 80.7% while that in the rural areas is 66.3%. Also the Sex Ratio of Urban areas in Dausa district is 906 while that of Rural areas is 905. The population of Children of age 0-6 years in Dausa district is 258144 which are 16% of the total population. There are 138400 male children and 119744 female children between the ages 0-6 years. Thus as per the Census 2011 the Child Sex Ratio of Dausa is 865 which is less than Average Sex Ratio (905) of Dausa district. The total literacy rate of Dausa district is 68.16%. The male literacy rate is 69.59% and the female literacy rate is 43.92% in Dausa district. To facilitate the administration, Dausa is further divided into 5 tehsils which are administrative divisions denoting sub-district. Tehsil consists of multiple villages and few towns. There are 21.7 percent Scheduled Caste and 26.5 percent Scheduled Tribe in Dausa district.²

Dausa Assembly Constituency

There are some selected areas to know about the development of Dausa. I prepared a questioner to get facts from people of the selected gram panchayats. The selected Gram Panchayats are showed in the below tables' no. 3&4:

Table No. 3

Number of Slected Gram Panchayats of Dausa Constituency

| S.N. | Category | Tehsil Dausa | Nagal Rajawatan | Lawan |
|-------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|
| 1 | General Female | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | Scheduled caste | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | Scheduled Tribe | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | Scheduled Tribe Female | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total | - | 6 | 6 | 6 |

Table No. 4

Slected Gram Panchayats of Dausa Constituency

| S.N. | Category | Tehsil Dausa | Nagal Rajawatan | Lawan |
|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1 | General Female | 1 Sainthal | 1 Papadada | 1 Malwas |
| | | 2 Bapi | 2 Chudiyawas | 2 Khanwas |
| 2 | Scheduled caste | 1 Bhandarej | 1 Dhawaranwas | 1 Singwara |
| 3 | Scheduled Tribe | 1 Bhankari | 1 Chareda | 1 Dungrawata |
| 4 | Scheduled Tribe Female | 1 Mahesera kala | 1 Badagaon | 1 Lawan |
| | | 2 Surajpura | 2 Sayalawas | 2 Rajwas |
| Total | | 6 | 6 | 6 |

According table no 3 & 4 there are 18 gram panchayats selected for the research work. Selected gram panchayats are same category and same numbers for each Tehsil. There are two General female, one Scheduled caste, one Scheduled tribe and two Scheduled Tribe female category are selected out of 54 gram panchayats. So 6 gram panchayats are selected for each tehsil. Questioner is also filled and data's are collected by the people of the selected gram panchayats.³

Development in Dausa Constituency

There are many ways to develop the constituency. Some of them MLA, Quota, MP Quota, Central government fund, state government yojna etc. Mostly development is known as the facilities of water, light, Awas, Roads, ration etc. in the constituency. Some parameters are selected for the development of the constituency:

(1) NHAI awards contract for Development of Dausa-Lalsot-Kauthun section in Rajasthan

The National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) has issued Letter of Award (LOA) for development of following National Highway section in the state of Rajasthan on Hybrid Annuity Mode under NHDP Phase-IV: The 83 km long Dausa-Lalsot-Kauthun section transverses through three important districts of Rajasthan namely Dausa, Tonk and Jaipur. The project comprises of development of 34 km of project length to 4-lane with rigid pavement from Dausa to Lalsot and 49

Table No. 5

National High Way in the constituency

| NH No. | Section | Length | Total Capital Cost | Concessionaire's Name |
|------------------|--|--------|--------------------|------------------------|
| NH-11A (Ext.) | 4 Laning/ 2-Laning with paved shoulder of Dausa-Lalsot-Kauthun section | 83 KM | Rs. 820 crore | M/s PNC Infratech Ltd. |

Km to 2-lane with paved shoulder with flexible pavement. The concession period is 17.5 years including construction period of 2.5 years. The project will have 3 major Bridges, 12 minor Bridges, 1 Railway-over-Bridge, 3 Bypasses of a total length of 22 km, and 5 re-alignments of about 3 km. Development of this section will improve connectivity to various villages and towns and confer boost to the economy of the area by way of providing access to various places of business and touristic importance.

Development work of Dausa MLA Shankar Lal Sharma in last four years

1- Last four years MLA Dausa has expended 817.69 Carr INR as development in the constituency area. Water of Bisalpur is a gift to Dausa but it is supplying to the selected colonies in Dausa city. Beginning the year 2018 MLA inaugurated the Annapurna Yojna in Dausa city. It is supplying the Nasta and Food at selected places of the city as; Sainthal Choraha, Gandhi Circle, Barkat Choraha, Zila Hospital and Somnath Circle. Only 5 rupees for nasta and 8 rupees

for food is charged by the customers whether the charged of food is 24 rupees, the difference is paid by the government.⁵

2- Rajasthan Govt. has sanctioned INR 15 crores for development in Dausa constituency. 93 lacs rupees and 2 cr. 20.93 lacs has sanctioned for Damarikaran and new roads in Lawan area. 22728000/-INR is sanctioned to make new road from Dausa –Lalsot Highway to Getolawav-Jairampura-Lawan road baniyana. 60000000/-INR extrais sanctioned for Arts College Bhawan. 24000000/-INR is sanctioned for Kaushal Vikash Kendra at Devari Khanpura(Lawan). Youth may get rojgar and develop the area by the KVK.⁶

3- Flagship yojna of the government are milestone for development and public welfare in the district. Economical growth with development of the district is progressing day by day. Women empowerment, Divyang and others are got justice and increased their belief into the govt. planning. Trusties are increased between administration and people by Implementation of planning with humanconcuss. Dausa district is free form the backwardness by the Bhamashah Yojna. Social security, pension, MNREGA Payment, Janani Surksha, Sarvjanik Vitaran Pranali and Scholarship facility are included in the Bhamashah yojna. Medical Facilities are provided in highly profiled Private hospital to BPL Families by the Bhamashah Swasthya Yojna. Model Primary health Centre concept is developed in the rural areas of the constituency. Mrada Swasthya Card Yojna is started to increase income in double to farmers by the P.M. of India. All the agricultural items are provided to the farmers by the M.S. Card.Chief Minister Jal Swavlamban Abhiyan is converted into the Public Abhiyan in both rural and urban areas.He tried Permanent solution of water drinking water in the constituency. Reconstruction of Bawadiyan, Ponds, and Joharghs has been made for water conservation. CM Rajshree yojna is the milestone to stop female foeticide. Female who borned after June 2016are eligible for it. Millions laces rupees have been distributed among the girls. Total 50000 rupees has been given to girl child as:2500 rupees to first year birth day, 4000 rupees to entrance in class first in government school. 11000 rupees in 10th class and 25000 rupees after pass out the 12th class. Municipalities and Gram Panchyats have made Gaurav Path in both rural and urban areas. Dausa district is made ODF in swach Bharat Mission. Toilett facilities given to needy families. People got their Pattas in the Patta Vitaran Abhiyan in both rural and urban. Disputed Revenue matters have been deposed by the Rajasav Lok Adalat and Nayaya Apke Dawar Campaign. All types of registered online complaints have been solved on the Sugam Portal or CM Help Line 181.⁷

4- Delhi- Mumbai Express High way construction is proposed by December 2018. The Express High way will be passed into Baswa, Dausa, Nagal Rajawatan, Ramgarh Pachwara and Lalsot areas of Dausa district. It will open new development plans in the region. Land acquired Officer are appointed. Survey has been completed with stone demarcation. 328 Kilometertotally Green Express High way will pass into the 100 villages from Delhi to Alwar, Dausa, Sway Madhopur, Kota, Firojpur, Jhirka, Mumbai, Badodara. Employment occasion will open to local citizen. This work will be done by the FEED Company. Dausa district Collector appointed the Land Adopt officer to SDOs' of Dausa, Bandikui, Lalsot, Nangal Rajawatan.⁸

5- Rajasthan Government has sanctioned to start a lady ITI Wing in the government ITI College at district Head Quarter. Four Trades will start in this wing. It will provide the Kaushal Vikash Training to make self depend and to get Rojgar to youth as well as ladies.⁹

6- Other development in the constituency as per get information and data'swith questionersfrom the people and MLA Dausa. These are mentioned in the tables 7 to 13 datas¹⁰

- Electricity related affords in the Constituency has been done by the MLA according to the selected Gram Panchayats people as following Table No. 7.

- 5000 Agricultural connections will be provided to the farmers in the Dausa District Rajasthan govt. has decided to give the 4961 agricultural connections to the farmers whom applied connection demand files between March 2010 to January 2012 in 2018-2019. This work will be done in two phases. There are 1017 connections have been ordered up to 2017-2018. 112 connections will be given to the Scheduled Castes for shower system.¹¹

Table N0.7

Electricity related affords in the Constituency

| Affords of MLA for Electricity | Questioner | | | | | | Total | Total |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----|-------|----|-----------------|----|-------|-------|
| | Lwan | | Dausa | | Nagal Rajawatan | | | |
| | Total | % | total | % | total | % | % | |
| Agricultural connections | 2 | 33 | 4 | 66 | 3 | 50 | 9 | 50% |
| Domestic connections | 2 | 33 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 33 | 5 | 28% |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|----|------|
| Transformer Related | 2 | 34 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 22% |
| Total | 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 18 | 100% |

- School Education related affords in the Constituency has been done by the MLA according to the selected Gram Panchayats people as following table No. 8

Dausa MLA Shankarlal Sharma took interest to increase in status of school education. Maximum 33% development has done on primary schools in constituency.

Table No. 8

School Education related affords in the Constituency

| Affords of MLA for School education | Questionarie s' Reporters Group | | | | | | Total | Total |
|--|---------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | Lwan | | Dausa | | Nagal Rajawatan | | | |
| | Total | % | total | % | total | % | | % |
| Primary school | 2 | 33 | 3 | 50 | 1 | 17 | 6 | 33% |
| Primary to upper primary | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 33 | 4 | 22% |
| Secondary to Sr. Sec. | 2 | 33 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 33 | 5 | 28% |
| New subjects in Sr. Sec. | 1 | 17 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 17% |
| Total | 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 18 | 100% |

- Drinking Water related solution has been done by the MLA according to the selected Gram Panchayats people as following table No. 9

Table No. 9

- Drinking water related affords in the Constituency

| Affords of MLA for Drinking Water | Questionarie s' Reporters Group | | | | | | Total | Total % |
|---|------------------------------------|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|-------|------------|
| | Nagal | | Rajawatan | | Dausa Lwan | | | |
| | Total | % | total | % | total | % | | |
| Hand pumps | 2 | 40 | 3 | 60 | 2 | 40 | 7 | 50% |
| Akal Points | 2 | 20 | 1 | 20 | 2 | 40 | 4 | 20% |
| Tube wells | 1 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10% |
| Anikats/ponds | 1 | 20 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 20 | 2 | 20% |
| Total | 6 | 100 | 5 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 18 | 100% |

- Higher Education related affords in the Constituency has been done by the MLA according to the selected Gram Panchayats people as following Table No.10

Table No. 10

Higher Education related affords in the Constituency

| Affords of MLA for Higher Education | Questionarie s' Reporters Group | | | | | | Total | Total % |
|---|------------------------------------|---|-------|-----|-----------------|---|-------|------------|
| | Lwan | | Dausa | | Nagal Rajawatan | | | |
| | Total | % | total | % | total | % | | |
| New Colleges | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| New subjects in the colleges | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Graduate to Post-Graduate | 0 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 20% |
| SFS to govt. in Graduation | 0 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 20% |
| SFS to govt. in Post-Graduation | 0 | 0 | 6 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 60% |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 100% |

According table no. 10 it is clear that Dausa MLA could not get achievement to open a new college in the constituency. Nagal Rajawatan is a sub divisional head quarter but college is not opened at there.

Table No. 11

Medical Health related affords in the Constituency

| Affords of MLA for Medical Health | Questionarie s' Reporters Group | | | | | | Total | Total % |
|--|------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----------------|-----|-------|------------|
| | Lwan | | Dausa | | Nagal Rajawatan | | | |
| | Total | % | total | % | total | % | | |
| New Subcenters | 2 | 33 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 22% |
| New P.H.C. | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 17% |
| Sub centers building | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 11% |
| PHC building | 1 | 34 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 11% |
| ANM /Quarters | 2 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 34 | 5 | 28% |
| Staff Quarters | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 11% |
| Total | 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 18 | 100% |

MLA Dausa did his best affords to provide the medical and health facilities to constituency area. A new planning PM Ujjawala gas Yojna to provide to the BPL categories women. The women of Dausa constituency have got benefits of this Yojna. Swach Bharat Mission claims to swach Bharat. Open Defecation Free (ODF) is the most important part of this mission. Each Gram Panchayat of Dausa constituency is declared ODF. This is the great achievement of mission in constituency.

Table No. 12

P.M. Ujjawala Yojna related affords in the Constituency

| P.M. Ujjawala Yojna women Cat. | Questionaries' Reporters Group | | | | | | Total | Total |
|---|--------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | Lwan | | Dausa | | Nagal Rajawatan | | | |
| | Total | % | total | % | total | % | | % |
| BPL SC | 15 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 37 | 12% |
| BPL ST | 10 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 30 | 10% |
| BPL GEN. | 55 | 55 | 60 | 60 | 55 | 55 | 170 | 57% |
| BPL OBC | 20 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 30 | 30 | 63 | 21% |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 300 | 100% |

Table No. 13

ODF declared gram Panchayats in the Constituency

| ODF declared Gram Panchayats | Questionarie s' Reporters Group | | | | | | Total | Total |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | Lwan | | Dausa | | Nagal Rajawatan | | | |
| | Total | % | total | % | total | % | | % |
| SC | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 17% |
| ST | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 17% |
| GEN. (Female) | 2 | 33 | 2 | 33 | 2 | 33 | 6 | 33% |
| ST (Female) | 2 | 33 | 2 | 33 | 2 | 33 | 6 | 33% |
| Total | 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 6 | 100 | 18 | 100% |

Conclusions

Development in any constituency is the aim of each MLA. Dausa MLA has touched the every point of development area. Health, drinking water, electricity, education, awas etc. ration distribution is the most important area of development. Four Lane national highways

Manoharpur to Kauthun is being built by PNC. An MLA should take interest to uplift to deprive people of the society. He should meet the people to get their response. MLA fund should be expenditure for need area of constituency. Internet and Wi-Fi facilities, ICU Unit and city scan facility in RKJ hospital and National playground are still waiting at District head quarter.

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